# **Liver and Hepatitis B Worksheet**

1. Which part of the body is affected by the hepatitis B virus?
2. What are the main functions of the liver?
3. What are the ways in which a person may become infected with hepatitis B?
4a. How is the vaccination for hepatitis B given?
4b. How many times does a person need to be vaccinated to be fully protected from the disease?

# **Liver and Hepatitis B Worksheet - Teacher Answer Sheet**

# 1. What part of the body is affected by the Hepatitis B virus?

The liver

#### 2. What are the main functions of the liver?

- 1. producing bile, a fluid important in digesting fats;
- 2. storing glucose and converting it to energy as needed;
- 3. removing worn out red blood cells;
- 4. getting rid of toxic (poisonous) waste materials;
- 5. creating blood clotting factors;
- 6. creating immune factors.

# 3. What are the ways in which a person may become infected with Hepatitis B?

About one quarter of transmission is UNKNOWN. The known ways of spreading the virus are:

- 1. at birth, from an infected mother to her baby;
- 2. living in the same household for a long time with someone who has the hepatitis B virus;
- 3. coming in contact with the blood or bodily fluids of an infected person; and
- 4. injecting drugs with used needles.

# 4a. How is the vaccination for Hepatitis B given?

By an injection.

# 4b. How many times does a person need to be vaccinated to be fully protected from the disease?

Two or three times depending on regimen.